

ATI COMMUNITY HEALTH PROCTORED EXAM LATEST 2023-2024

Infant/children Vital signs - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Everything is higher EXCEPT blood pressure

(Infant)

temp. 99

Pulse: 80-180

RR: 30-35 bpm

BP: 65-80/40-50

Does not increase significantly until they are much older

Fontanelles - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>- Flat and soft

- Posterior fontanel closes within 6-8 weeks of age

- Anterior fontanel closes 12-18 months

Teething: - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Should have 6-8 teeth by 1 year

Ends up with 20 baby teeth and 32 adult

First teeth erupt by 6-8 months

Moro reflex - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Infant reflex where a baby will startle in response to a loud sound or sudden movement

(Fall backward)

Tonic Neck Reflex - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>turning the head to one side, extending the arm and leg on that side, and flexing the limbs on the opposite side

Birth to 3-8 months

Babinski Reflex - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Reflex in which a newborn fans out the toes when the sole of the foot is touched

First year

Baby's birth weight - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Double: 6 months
Triple: 12 months

Infant height - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>1 inch (2.5 cm) for first 6 months of life

12 months: Birth length increased by 50%

Head lag - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>By 3 months old - baby should only have SLIGHT_____

4 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Reaches out to people;

Drools/places objects in mouth

Rolls from back to side

5 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Sleeps through night

Can tell family from strangers

Roll from *Front to back*

6 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Roll back to front

Hold bottle

7 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Moves objects from hand to hand

8 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Sit unsupported

9 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Crude pincer grasp (uses all fingers to grab object)

Pulls to standing position; cooked, chopped, and unseasoned foods

10 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Prone to sitting position

Grasp rattle by handle

11 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Put objects into container

Neat pincer grasp

12 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>attempt 2 block tower - without success

Piaget Birth - 24 months - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Sensorimotor stage

Idea of object permanence; 9 months

- know the object exists even though they cannot see it

Speaking by 1 year: - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>3-5 words

Separation Anxiety - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>4-8 months

Stranger fear - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>6-8 months

Activities for infants up to 1 year - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>- Patty cake

- Blocks

- Rattles

- Bright colored toys

2 month visit - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>2nd hep B

IPV

RV

PCV

DTAP

Hib

School age; Death and dying - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Pretty much adult understanding

May exhibit fear through uncooperative behavior

Meningitis - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓>>Viral: More supportive care

Bacterial: Life sustaining; more risk

Vaccines: HPV and Hib