
**ATI PHARMACOLOGY PROCTORED EXAM NEWEST
ACTUAL EXAM WITH COMPLETE QUESTIONS AND
CORRECT VERIFIED ANSWERS (DETAILED ANSWERS)
ALREADY GRADED A+ 100% GUARANTEED TO PASS
CONCEPTS!!**

A nurse is assessing a client who is receiving intravenous therapy. The nurse should identify which of the following findings as a manifestation of fluid volume excess?

- a. Decreased bowel sounds
- b. Distended neck veins
- c. Bilateral muscle weakness
- d. Thread pulse - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>b. Distended neck veins

A nurse is caring for a client who has hyponatremia and is receiving an infusion of a prescribed hypertonic solution. Which of the following findings should indicate to the nurse that the treatment is effective?

- a. Absent Chvostek's sign
- b. Improved cognition
- c. Decreased vomiting
- d. Cardiac arrhythmias absent - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>b.
Improved cognition

A nurse is teaching a client who has a new prescription for a nitroglycerin transdermal patch. Which of the following instructions should the nurse include?

- a. "Discontinue the patch if you experience a headache."
- b. "Apply a new patch if you have chest pain."
- c. "Cover the patch with dry gauze when taking a shower."
- d. "Remove the patch prior to going to bed." - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>d. "Remove the patch prior to going to bed."

A nurse is reviewing the laboratory results of a client who has a prescription for sodium polystyrene sulfonate (Kayexalate)

every 6 hr. which of the following should the nurse report to the provider?

a. Creatinine 0.72 mg/dL

b. Sodium 138 mEq/L

c. Magnesium 2 mEq/L

d. Potassium 5.2 mEq/L - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>d.

Potassium 5.2 mEq/L - Hyperkalemia (serum potassium level greater than 5.0 mEq/L) increases the client risk for fatal cardiac dysrhythmias. Kayexalate is used to decrease the serum potassium level so the PN should monitor the client's serum potassium level

A nurse is caring for a client who has tuberculosis and is taking isoniazid and rifampin. Which of the following outcomes indicates that the client is adhering to the medication regimen?

a. The client has a negative sputum culture

b. The client tests negative for HIV

c. The client has a positive purified protein derivative test

d. The client's liver function test results are within the expected reference range - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>a. The client has a negative sputum culture

A client is caring for a client who develops an anaphylactic reaction to IV administration. After assessing the client's respiratory status and stopping the medication infusion. Which of the following actions should the nurse take next?

- a. Replace the infusion with 0.9% sodium chloride
- b. Give diphenhydramine IM
- c. Elevate the client's legs and feet
- d. Administer epinephrine IM - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>d.
Administer epinephrine IM

A nurse is caring for a client who is taking sertraline and reports a desire to begin taking supplements. Which of the following supplements should the nurse advise the client to avoid?

- a. St. John's Wort
- b. Ginger root
- c. Black cohosh
- d. Coenzyme Q10 - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>a. St. John's Wort

A nurse is caring for a client who has heart failure and a new prescription for lisinopril. For which of the following adverse effects should the nurse monitor when administering lisinopril?