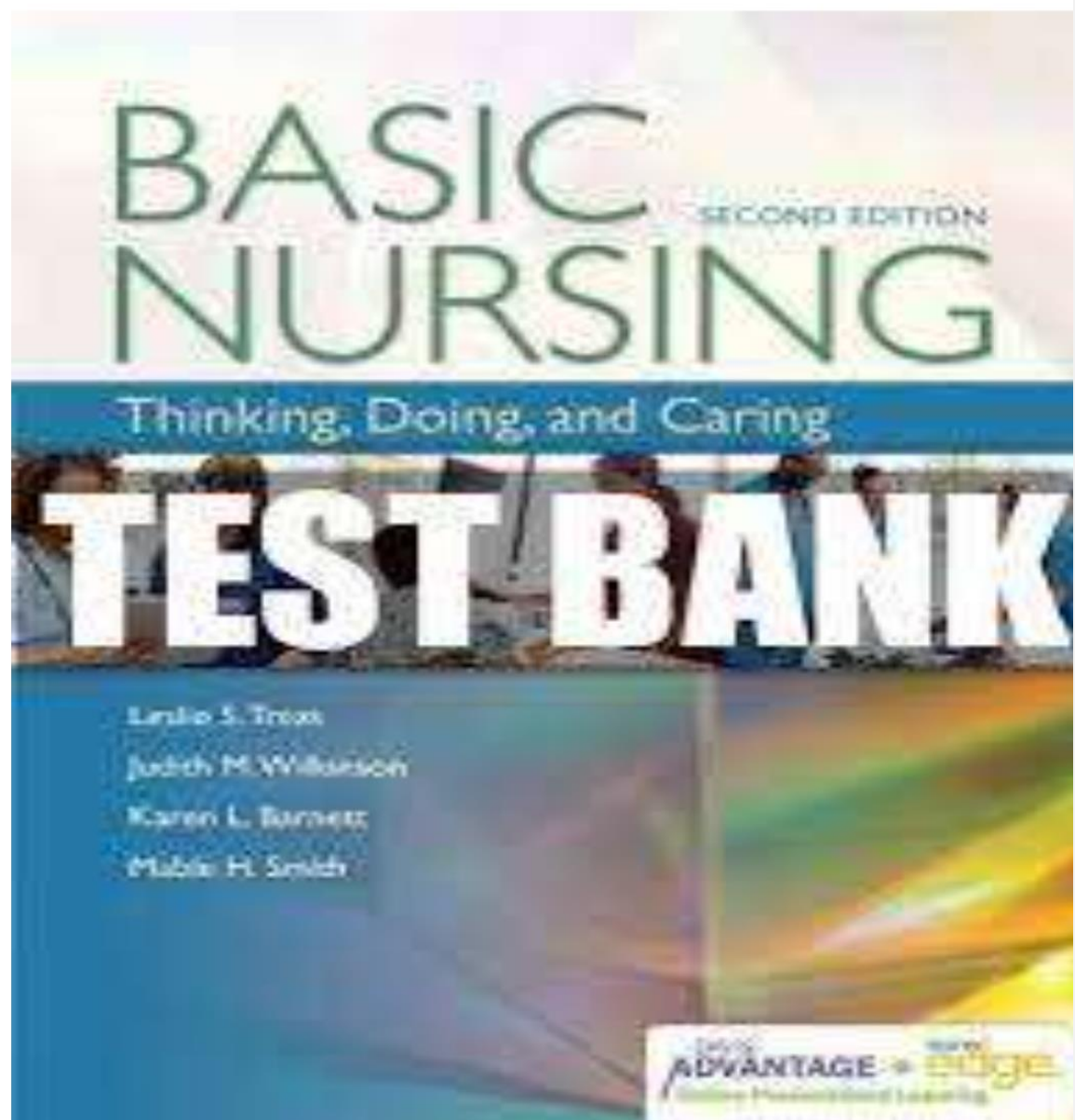


Basic Nursing Thinking
Doing and Caring 2nd
Edition Treas Test
Bank(COMPLETE Q&A)(A+
GRADE)

Basic Nursing Thinking, Doing, and Caring 2nd Edition Test Bank



Chapter 1. Nursing Past & Present

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Multiple Choice

Identify the choice that best completes the statement or answers the question.

____ 1. What is the most influential factor that has shaped the nursing profession?

1)

Physicians need for handmaidens

2)

Societal need for healthcare outside the home

3)

Military demand for nurses in the field

4)

Germ theory influence on sanitation

ANS: 3

Throughout the centuries, stability of the government has been related to the success of the military to protect or extend its domain. As the survival and well-being of soldiers is critical, nurses provided healthcare to the sick and injured at the battle site. The physicians handmaiden was/is a nursing stereotype rather than an influence on nursing. Although there has been need for healthcare outside the home throughout history, this has more influence on the development of hospitals than on nursing; this need provided one more setting for nursing work. Germ theory and sanitation helped to improve healthcare but did not shape nursing.

PTS: 1 DIF: Moderate REF: pp. 910 KEY: Nursing process: N/A Client need: N/A | Cognitive level: Recall

Florence Nightingale - ANSWER>>>Founder of modern nursing or "Lady with the Lamp"
Began professional education of nursing.
Advocate for quality healthcare.
Transformed nursing into respected profession.
Recognized for her work during the Crimean War (1820-1910)
Designed hospitals to decrease mortality rates incorporating air, light, nutrition, and adequate ventilation and space into the design.

Dorothea Dix - ANSWER>>>Served as superintendent of the U.S. Army Nurses.
Advocate of mentally ill. Created first generation of American mental asylums.

Clara Barton - ANSWER>>>Founded the American Red Cross.

Lillian Wald - ANSWER>>>Pioneer of public health nursing.
Founded the Henry Street Settlement in New York to fight the spread of diseases among poor immigrants.

Mary Brewster - ANSWER>>>Pioneer of public health nursing.
Founded the Henry Street Settlement in New York to fight the spread of diseases among poor immigrants.