

**MEDICAL SURGICAL ATI EXAM NEWEST
ACTUAL EXAM WITH COMPLETE
QUESTIONS AND CORRECT VERIFIED
ANSWERS (DETAILED ANSWERS) ALREADY
GRADED A+ 100% GUARANTEED TO PASS
CONCEPTS!!!**

The period of time surrounding a surgical procedure? - ANSWER>>>Perioperative

Name three things that perioperative includes? - ANSWER>>>1. Perioperative

2. Intraoperative

3. Postoperative

The term used for before surgery?

What is the nurses responsibility for this term? - ANSWER>>>Perioperative

Educator, advocate and health promotion.

What is the term used during surgery?

What is the nurses responsibility for this term - ANSWER>>>Intraoperative

Safety and advocacy.

What is the term used after surgery?

What is the nurses responsibility for this term? - ANSWER>>>Postoperative

On going evaluation and stabilization of clients, prevention of post-op complications.

What are these things:

1. Diagnostic: exploratory laparotomy.
2. Curative: fibroid tumors-hysterectomy.
3. Restorative: hip replacement.
4. Palliative surgery makes the client more comfortable. Does not cure, ex. suprapubic catheter.
5. Cosmetic surgery reconstructs the skin and underlying structures, ex. scar revision. - ANSWER>>>Purpose of surgery

Name 5 things the nurse would do for anxiety prevention b/f surgery? -

ANSWER>>>1. Preoperative teaching.

2. Encouraging communication.

3. Promoting rest.

4. Using distraction.

5. Teaching family and significant others.

If someone has come back from surgery and had anesthesia what are the two high risk patients the nurse should really look out for? - ANSWER>>>-Those with liver and kidney disease.

When would you collect these things:

-Hx and data collection.

-Age.

-Drugs and substance use (look for withdrawals)

-Medical hx, including cardiac and pulmonary hx (specifically comorbidities ex. DM and CAD).

-Previous surgeries and anesthesia.

-Blood donations (this will tell you if they may have a disease like HIV)

-Discharge planning. - ANSWER>>>Collaborative management assessment

What are these things?

-Age.

-Medications.

-Lifestyle.

-Chronic illness-inc. risk

-Prior surgical experiences-ex. anesthesia rx.

-Type of surgical procedure-ex. exploratory laparotomy inc. risk for paralytic ileus.

- ANSWER>>>Risk factors based on assessment

What are these things:

-Baseline vital signs.

-Focus on problem areas identified by the clients hx on all body systems affected by the surgical procedures.

-Report any abnormal assessment findings to the surgeon. - ANSWER>>>Physical Assessment/Clinical Manifestations

What is the common NRS Dx for pt's who are preoperative? - ANSWER>>>Lack of knowledge secondary to lack of surgical experience.

Who is responsible for obtaining a signed consent before sedation is given and surgery is performed? - ANSWER>>>The surgeon

What is the nurses role when a consent is being signed? - ANSWER>>>Clarify facts and witness client signature.