

Advanced Med-Surg Principles Jersey College Exam 1 QUESTIONS AND CORRECT VERIFIED ANSWERS (DETAILED ANSWERS) ALREADY GRADED A+ 100% GUARANTEED TO PASS CONCEPTS!!

What during labor increases the risk of neonate acquiring acute encephalitis? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>active herpes simplex virus-2

How do you administer meds? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>starting with the lowest dose and titrating up slowly

What is pain is associated with? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>actual or potential tissue damage

When pain stimulates the sympathetic nervous system, what does it result in? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>-
increase in BP
- increase in HR
- increase in RR

Where are catecholamines released from? -
✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>adrenal medulla

Where are steroid hormones (cortisol & aldosterone) released from? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>adrenal cortex

What does unrelieved pain lead to? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>- increases glucagon production
- decreases insulin secretion
- depress immune function
- can lead to addictive behaviors

What initiates inflammation, contributes to tissue swelling, and pain? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>Prostaglandins

What can nerve root injury lead to? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>allodynia (pain that is associated with non-noxious stimuli)

What is needed for renal blood flow? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>Prostaglandin

Pain is? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>whatever the patient says it is

What is the single most reliable indicator of pain? -
✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>the patient's self-report

How do NSAID's primarily produce pain relief? -

✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>by preventing prostaglandin formation

What does acetaminphen not have? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-

>>>>>>>>any inflammatory properties

What do you manage nociceptive pain with? -

✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>- local anesthetics

- non-opioids

- opioids

What does 0 on the 0 - 10 numeric pain rating scale

indicate? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>no pain

What does the Wong-Baker FACES pain scale consist of?

- ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>cartoon faces that the patient (ages 3 and up) selects to report thier pain level

What does the visual analog 10cm scale represent? -

✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>no pain to the worst pain, the patient marks a spot somewhere in between indicating their pain level

What pain scale helps indiviuals describe the intensity of

pain? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>verbal descriptor scale

What does a comprehensive pain assessment consist of?

- ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>>- duration (when it started/lasted)

- type (intensity/assoc factors/influencing factors)
- location

What patients do we avoid the rectal route for med administration? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>thrombocytopenic

What type of effect do topical agents produce? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>local

What type of effect do transdermal agents produce? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>drug absorption into the systemic circulation

What would help reduce complications related to pain for patients? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>provide a PCA

How do we administer around the clock pain relief for post-op and chronic pain? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>provide analgesics, never wait for chronic pain to reoccur

What is provided for mild to moderate pain? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>aspirin or acetaminaphen

What is provided for moderate pain? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>NSAID's

What is provided for severe pain? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓->>>>>>>morphine