

## ATI FUNDAMENTALS FOR NURSING RN EXAM 2024 UPDATE WITH WELL VERIFIED QUESTIONS AND 100% CORRECT ANSWERS| GRADED A+

Medicare - ANSWER-public federally funded programs. clients over age 65 and/or with permanent disabilities.

Medicaid - ANSWER-for clients with low income. is federally funded and individual states determine eligibility requirements.

Traditional Insurance - ANSWER-reimburses for services on fee-for-service basis.

Managed Care Organizations (MCOs) - ANSWER-comprehensive care is overseen by a primary care provider & focuses on prevention and health promotion

Preferred Provider Organizations (PPOs) - ANSWER-client chooses from a list of contracted providers. using non-contracted providers increases the client's out of pocket costs

Exclusive Provider Organizations (EPOs) - ANSWER-the client chooses from a list of providers within a contracted organization

Long-Term Care Insurance - ANSWER-provides for long-term care expenses not covered by Medicare

Preventive health care - ANSWER-focuses on educating and equipping clients to reduce and control risk factors of disease. Examples include immunizations, stress management programs, and seat belt use

Primary health care - ANSWER-emphasizes health promotion, and includes prenatal and well-baby care, nutrition counseling, and disease control. is based on a sustained

partnership between client and provider. examples include office or clinic visits and scheduled school/work centered screenings (vision, hearing, obesity)

Secondary health care - ANSWER - includes the diagnosis and treatment of emergency, acute illness, or injury. examples include care given in hospital settings (inpatient and EDs), diagnostic centers, or emergent care centers

Tertiary health care - ANSWER - involves the provision of specialized highly technical care. examples include oncology centers and burn centers

Restorative health care - ANSWER - involves intermediate follow-up care for restoring health. examples include home health care, rehab centers, and skilled nursing facilities

Continuing health care - ANSWER - designed to address long-term or chronic health care needs. examples include hospice, adult day care, and in-home respite care

Health care regulatory agencies include: - ANSWER --US Dept of Health and Human Srvcs

- US FDA

- State and local public health agencies

- State licensing boards (to ensure providers & agencies comply with state regulations)

- the Joint Commission/JCAHO (set quality standards for accreditation of health care facilities)

- Professional Standards Review Organizations (PSROs)

- Utilization review committees (monitor for appropriate diagnosis and treatment of hospitalized clients)

Clergy - ANSWER - Job: provide spiritual care to client (pastors, rabbis, priests)

Refer to when: the client requests communication or the family asks for prayer prior to client undergoing a procedure

Registered dietitian - ANSWER-Job: assess, plan for, and educate the client reg. nutritional needs; direct care of nutritional aids

Refer to when: ex- the client has low nutrient levels and/or experienced a recent unexplained weight loss

Lab tech - ANSWER-Job: obtain specimens of the client's body fluids and perform the necessary diagnostic tests

Refer to when: ex- the provider orders a CBC to be performed immediately

Occupational therapist - ANSWER-Job: assess and plan for the client to regain ADLs, esp motor skills of the upper extremities; direct care of occupational therapy assistants

Refer to when: ex- client has difficulties using an eating utensil with dominate hand following a stroke

Pharmacist - ANSWER-Job: provide & monitor meds for the client as prescribed by the provider; supervises pharm techs in states in which the practice is allowed

Refer to when: client concerns over meds; dosage concerns; etc

Physical Therapist - ANSWER-Job: assess and plan for client to increase musculoskeletal functions, esp of lower extremities, to maintain mobility; direct care of physical therapy assistants

Refer to when: ex- following a hip replacement, a client requires assistance learning to ambulate and regain strength

Provider - ANSWER-Job: assess, diagnose, and treat client for disease and/or injury; includes MDs, DOs, APNs, and PAs

Refer to when: ex- client experiences change in vital signs

Rad Tech - ANSWER-Job: position client and perform x-rays and other imaging procedures for providers to review for diagnosis of disorders of various body parts

Refer to when: ex- provider orders x-ray of client's hip after a fall

Respiratory therapist - ANSWER-Job: evaluate resp status and provide prescribed resp treatments including O2 therapy, chest physiotherapy, inhalation therapy, and artificial mechanical ventilation

Refer to when: ex- client with resp disease experiences SOB and requests nebulizer treatment that is ordered PRN

Social Worker - ANSWER-Job: work with client and client's family by coordinating inpatient and community resources to meet psychosocial and environmental needs that are necessary for recovery and/or discharge

Refer to when: ex- client dying of cancer wishes to go home but is unable to perform ADLs; the spouse needs med equipment in the home to care for client

Speech therapist - ANSWER-Job: evaluate and make recommendations regarding the functions of speech, language, and swallowing impacted by various client disorders or injuries; teach client techniques and exercises to improve function when possible

Refer to when: ex- a client is having difficulty swallowing a regular diet after trauma to the head and neck