

Test Bank for Success in Practical Vocational Nursing 9th Edition by Knecht All 19 Chapters, Exams of Nursing

Beneficence - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-Doing good or causing good to be done; kindly action

Fidelity - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-faithfulness

Autonomy - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-independence

Nonmaleficence - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-do no harm

four components of autonomy - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-The patient thought through the facts,
decided on surgery based on independent thinking,
acted based on a personal decision,
voluntarily decided to have the surgery,

critical thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-an advanced way of thinking,
a problem-solving method, and more

What do you need to think critically? - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-
involves collecting and analyzing data to make a decision

4 levels of thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-knowledge
comprehension
application
analysis

knowledge - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-ability to recall and repeat
information

comprehension - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-ability to basically understand information, recall it and identify examples of that information

application - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-being able to use learned material in new situations

analysis - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-able to break down complex information into its basic parts and relate those parts to the whole picture

habitual thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-Involves any routine we do that is important, but that does not require us to think hard about how to do it

random thoughts - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-multiple short scenes and thoughts come and go through the mind and have no particular purpose or goal

ruminative thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-the recurring intrusion of thoughts about stressful events

all-or-nothing thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-the tendency to believe that one's performance must be perfect or the result will be a total failure

negative thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-focusing on the flaws and problems in yourself, other people, and the world around you

problem-oriented thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-focus on a particular problem to find a solution

critical thinking - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-thinking that does not blindly accept arguments and conclusions. Rather, it examines assumptions, discerns hidden values, evaluates evidence, and assesses conclusions.

ethics - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-the principles of right and wrong that guide an individual in making decisions

morals - ✓✓ANSWER✓✓-the rules people develop as a result of cultural values and norms