

Latest ATI RN Adult Medical-Surgical (Med-Surg) Proctored Exam 2023/2024

Endoscopy (EGD) positioning - --ANSWER-->>>>left side lying

Before an Endoscopy (EGD): - --ANSWER-->>>>-NPO 6-8 hr

-remove dentures

Gastroenteritis care plan: - --ANSWER-->>>>-restrict dairy, caffeine, milk

-eat foods high in potassium

-increase fluid intake

-contact precautions

In what order do you open the sterile package? - --ANSWER-->>>>flap furthest from body, side flaps, then closest

A nurse has removed a sterile pack from its outside cover and place it on a clean work surface in preparation for an invasive procedure. Which of the following flaps should the nurse unfold first:

- A. closest to body
- B. right side
- C. left side
- D. farthest from body - --ANSWER-->>>>D

A nurse is wearing sterile gloves in prep for performing a sterile procedure. Which of the following objects can the nurse touch without breaking sterile technique (Select all that apply)

- A. bottle containing sterile solution
- B. edge of sterile drape at the base of the field
- C. inner wrapping of an item on the sterile field
- D. irrigation syringe on the sterile field
- E. one gloved hand with the other gloved hand ---ANSWER-->>>>C, D, E

A nurse has prepared a sterile field for assisting a provider with a chest tube insertion. Which of the following events should the nurse recognize as contaminating the field (Select all that apply)

- A. provider drops a sterile instrument onto the near side of the sterile field
- B. nurse moistens a cotton ball with sterile normal saline and places it on sterile field
- C. procedure is delayed 1hr because the provider receives an emergency call
- D. nurse turns to speak to someone who enters through the door behind the nurse
- E. clients hand brushes against the outer edge of the sterile field - --ANSWER-->>>>B, C, D

TB is suspected, what precautionary actions to do? - --ANSWER-->>>>-negative airflow room, airborne precautions

-nurses wear N95 mask, client wears if going out of the room

-admin heat & humidified O2 therapy as prescribed

TB interventions: - --ANSWER->>>>-family members should be screened

-4 meds taken for 6-12 months

-not contagious when they have 3 negative sputum cultures

What to watch for when on Isoniazid: - --ANSWER->>>>-numb/tingling in the hands & feet

What to watch for when on Rifampin: - --ANSWER->>>>-orange secretions normal

-watch for jaundice

-interferes with birth control

What to watch for when on Ethambutol: - --ANSWER->>>>-vision changes

Client teaching for genital herpes: - --ANSWER->>>>-can be transmitted with or w/out blisters

-sexual partners should be informed & screened

-no cure, just meds to help w/symptoms

-abstain from intercourse until lesions are completely healed

-gently clean areas w/mild soap & water

Caring for a client following a stroke of the right side with left-sided hemiplegia: - --ANSWER->>>>-
thicken liquids/foods

-high fowlers

-speech therapist for helping w/eating & speech

-monitor gag reflex/swallowing abilities

-have suction equipment available

-occupational therapy

-support left arm with pillows, slings, etc

High sodium foods clients with HF & Pulmonary edema should avoid: - --ANSWER->>>>-cheese

- soups
- bread
- cold cuts/cured meats
- pizza
- eggs & omelets
- hot dogs
- baked ham

Which non-opioid drug decreases the effect of aspirin? - --ANSWER->>>>ibuprofen

Ketorolac should not be used concurrently with... - --ANSWER->>>>other NSAIDS

Glucocorticoids increase the risk of gastric bleeding when taken with... - --ANSWER->>>>non-opioid analgesics

To access an implanted port, you must use a... - --ANSWER->>>>noncoring (Huber) needle

When done accessing an implanted port... - --ANSWER->>>>flush with 10 mL 0.9% sodium chloride

Therapeutic effects of furosemide (Lasix) - --ANSWER->>>>-decreases preload of the heart

- decreases potassium levels
- increases urine output
- decrease BP
- decrease edema

Valsartan for HF expected outcomes/findings: - --ANSWER->>>>-vasodilation

- excretion of sodium & water
- reduces BP
- reduces risk of mortality in post-MI pts left w/vent dysfunction