

ATI Proctored-Medical Surgical REVIEW
NEWEST ACTUAL EXAM WITH
COMPLETE QUESTIONS AND CORRECT
VERIFIED ANSWERS (DETAILED
ANSWERS) ALREADY GRADED A+ 100%
GUARANTEED TO PASS CONCEPTS!!!

What can happen during a tonic clonic seizure? - <<ANSWER>>the patient can stop breathing and is at risk for cyanosis.

How long does a tonic seizure last? - <<ANSWER>>30 seconds

What med decreases absorption of phenytoin (a seizure med)? - <<ANSWER>>warfarin

What surgery can take place if meds don't help with partial seizures? - <<ANSWER>>vagal nerve stimulation (pacemaker for the brain)

What does phenytoin cause in the oral cavity? - <<ANSWER>>overgrowth and bleeding of the gums (gingival hyperplasia)

Would little or too much stimulation cause a seizure to some? - <<ANSWER>>too much

Can caffeine cause a seizure and why? - <<ANSWER>>it can because it stimulates too much in the brain

If you feel an aura coming with a vagal nerve simulator what should you do? - <<ANSWER>>put magnet over the implant

What kind of insulin is lispro? - <<ANSWER>>rapid acting

How long is onset for rapid acting insulin? - <<ANSWER>>15 to 30 minutes

How long does rapid acting insulin last? - <<ANSWER>>3 to 6

What kind of insulin is short acting? - <<ANSWER>>regular

What is onset for short acting insulin? - <<ANSWER>>.5 to 1 hour

What is the duration of short acting insulin? - <<ANSWER>>6 to 10 hours

How long does NPH last? - <<ANSWER>>16 to 24

How long does it take for nph to kick in? - <<ANSWER>>1 to 2 hr

What kind of insulin is NPH? - <<ANSWER>>intermediate

What is a long acting insulin? - <<ANSWER>>glargine

What is onset for long acting insulin? - <<ANSWER>>70 minutes

What is duration of long acting insulin? - <<ANSWER>>24 hours.

What method for giving iron parenterally? - <<ANSWER>>Z track method

Large doses of folic acid may mask what? - <<ANSWER>>a vitamin b12 deficiency

How long does it take for an improvement in blood cell counts and problems with anemia take when blood is given? - <<ANSWER>>immediately

If a gastrectomy has happened how often would b12 be given to a pt? - <<ANSWER>>monthly

Can a pt with a gastrectomy use a nasal spray everyday? - <<ANSWER>>yes

What deformity is caused by anemia? - <<ANSWER>>spoon-shaped fingernails

Where is decreased skin integrity found? (what type of pt?) - <<ANSWER>>in dehydrated pt's, excessively moist patients, immobile patients

How often should someone taking erythropoietin get hgb and hct monitored? -
<<ANSWER>>twice weekly

What is a common side effect of giving IV antibiotics in high dosages? -
<<ANSWER>>hepatotoxicity

What are two signs of hepatotoxicity - <<ANSWER>>lethargy and jaundice

How should antibiotics like doxycycline be taken? (when with meals) -
<<ANSWER>>with meals

If penicillin is given in the same IV as aminoglycosides what happens? -
<<ANSWER>>it inactivates aminoglycosides

What is a common side effect of administering aminoglycosides? -
<<ANSWER>>ototoxicity

What can diarrhea indicate with tetracyclines? - <<ANSWER>>a superinfection

What drink should be avoided with tetracyclines? - <<ANSWER>>milk

When should you take a tetracycline? (what time of day) - <<ANSWER>>in the morning
to prevent lessen the risk of ulceration

In extubating an Endotracheal tube, what needs to be reported immediately? -
<<ANSWER>>stridor

Why is stridor bad? - <<ANSWER>>it means that there is an obstruction or edema in
airway

What is common in heart rate in a patient with low fluid volume (hypovolemia)? -
<<ANSWER>>usually greater than 110- to compensate for the low bp

What is normal urine gravity? - <<ANSWER>>1.000 - 1.030

What is the role of positive pressure? - <<ANSWER>>to promote lung expansion and
stabilize chest

Would you recommend exercise for a pt who has been discharged with heart failure? -
<<ANSWER>>yes

How often should exercise be in heart failure pt? - <<ANSWER>>regular routine

Should you consume milk with iron supplements? - <<ANSWER>>no- can cause gastric disturbance.

Would you take iron with antacids? - <<ANSWER>>no- causes gastric disturbances

Would you tell the pt to lower red meat intake with iron deficiency? - <<ANSWER>>no- increase iron rich foods

What is a common side effect with iron pills? - <<ANSWER>>constipation

What would you tell them to eat with taking iron pills? - <<ANSWER>>high fiber

When does pain worsen with compartment syndrome? - <<ANSWER>>when passive moving occurs.

What does warmth under cast indicate? - <<ANSWER>>infection

Should pt decrease complex carbs for atherosclerosis? - <<ANSWER>>no, increase them

What carb should a client with atherosclerosis decrease? - <<ANSWER>>simple sugars

Is MRSA airborne or contact? - <<ANSWER>>contact

What does phenytoin do to hepatic enzymes (for seizures meds)? - <<ANSWER>>it decreases effectiveness

What should you tell the pt not to take with ciprofloxacin? - <<ANSWER>>magnesium containing antacids

Why wouldn't you take magnesium containing antacids with cipro? - <<ANSWER>>calcium can decrease absorption of med

What is a common side effect of rifampin? - <<ANSWER>>color of urine-

Can you take ciprofloxacin with alcohol? - <<ANSWER>>yes

After a parathyroidectomy what would be the priority for the nurse? - <<ANSWER>>to put trach tray by bedside in case of airway occlusion(AIRWAY)

What meds increase osteoporosis? - <<ANSWER>>fludrocortisone

With enoxaparin, what is the priority as the med the nurse? - <<ANSWER>>give dosage same time every day