ATI MED-SURG PROCTORED EXAM REVIEW LATEST UPDATE 2023/2024 WITH CORRECT ELABORATED **ANSWERS BEST GRADED A+ FOR EXCELLENT SCORE** This influential figure, presently a professor at the Harvard Graduate School of Education, wrote the 1983 book, Frames of Mind: The Theory of Multiple Intelligences.

A. Horace Mann

B.John Dewey

- C. Howard Gardner
- D. Kenneth Clark --ANSWER->>>C. Howard Gardner

Which of the following most accurately describes the roles and responsibilities of teachers from BK-12?

- a. All teachers perform the same roles
- b. Roles differ based on subject area
- c. Roles differ based on grade levels
- d. There are no differences --ANSWER->>>c. Roles differ based on grade levels

In 1987, Congress passed the _____, which requires homeless students to have the same access to school as everyone else.

- A) McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act
- B) Transitional Housing Participant Misconduct Act
- C) Homelessness Reduction Bill
- D) Homeless Persons Order --ANSWER->>>A) McKinney-Vento Homeless Assistance Act

In early colonial times, some women began to devote their time to teaching, converting their homes into schools. These women taught reading, writing, and computation, and their homes became known as

- A) public schools
- B) dame schools
- C) charter schools
- D) common schools --ANSWER->>>B) dame schools

The Old Deluder Satan Law of 1647 required that:

A) all citizens of Massachusetts must present themselves periodically to recite the Scripture.

B) every town of fifty households must appoint and pay a teacher of reading and writing.

C) every household must appoint an individual to read the Scripture on behalf of the family.

D) all citizens of Massachusetts must be assessed to determine their reading and writing skills. - --ANSWER->>>B) every town of fifty households must appoint and pay a teacher of reading and writing.

Historians consider ______ to be the outstanding proponent of education for the common person (the Common School Movement), and he is often referred to as "the father of the public school."

A) Johann Herbart

B) John Dewey

C) Horace Mann

D) Booker T. Washington - --ANSWER->>>C) Horace Mann

Horace Mann became the nation's leading advocate for the establishment of a ______ school open to all.

- A) private
- B) charter
- C) dame
- D) common --ANSWER->>>D) common

The movement with which John Dewey was closely associated with is known as:

- A) materialism
- B) progressivism
- C) idealism
- D) constructivism --ANSWER->>>B) progressivism

Many people are unaware that the responsibility for educating Americans is not even mentioned in the Constitution. Under the ______ Amendment, any area not specifically stated in the Constitution as a federal responsibility is automatically assigned to the states.

A) Tenth

B) Fourteenth

C) Sixteenth

D) Fifth - --ANSWER->>>A) Tenth

With the 1896 Plessy v. Ferguson Supreme Court decision, _____ became a legally sanctioned part of the American way of life.

A) segregation

B) homosexuality

C) marijuana usage

D) racial equality - --ANSWER->>>A) segregation

In colonial America, female teachers were particularly attractive to school districts because:

A) they were perceived to be more intelligent and effective than male teachers.

B) they were typically paid one-third to one-half of the salary paid to male teachers.

C) they would always work for longer hours than male teachers.

D) they were way more educated and knowledgeable than male teachers. - --ANSWER->>>B) they were typically paid one-third to one-half of the salary paid to male teachers.

Activists who took funds from wealthy districts and redistributed the monies to the poorer districts were called ______.

- A) adequacy advocates
- B) equal opportunists
- C) Robin Hood reformers
- D) Captain Cook reformers --ANSWER->>>C) Robin Hood reformers

A textbook portrays all African Americans as athletes, Mexican Americans as laborers, and women only in relation to their families. This is an example of a form of bias known as ______.

A) stereotyping

B) unreality

C) fragmentation