

RN ATI Adult Medical Surgical Exam Review

2023/24 Extracted from Actual Exam

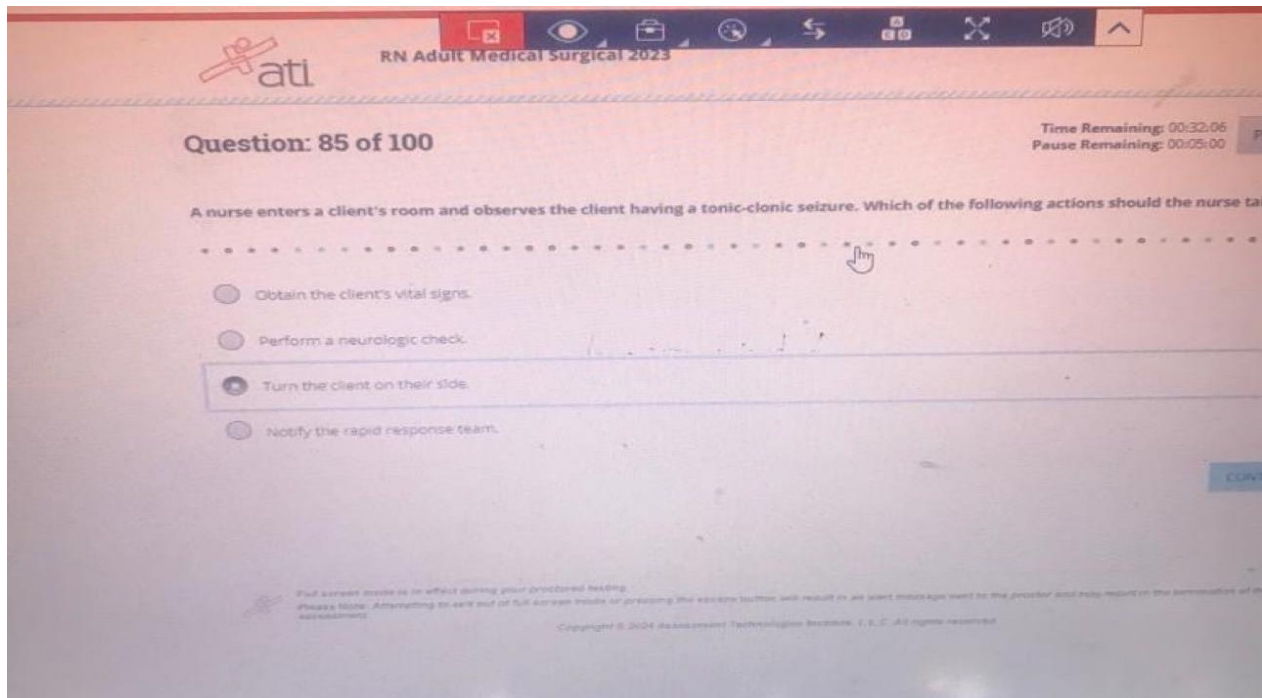
(Answers are Accurate 100%)

Question 1 of 100

A nurse enters a client's room and observes the client having a tonic-clonic seizure. Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

- Obtain the client's vital signs.
- Perform a neurologic check.
- Turn the client on their side.
- Notify the rapid response team.

Explanation: Turning the client on their side helps prevent aspiration during a seizure.

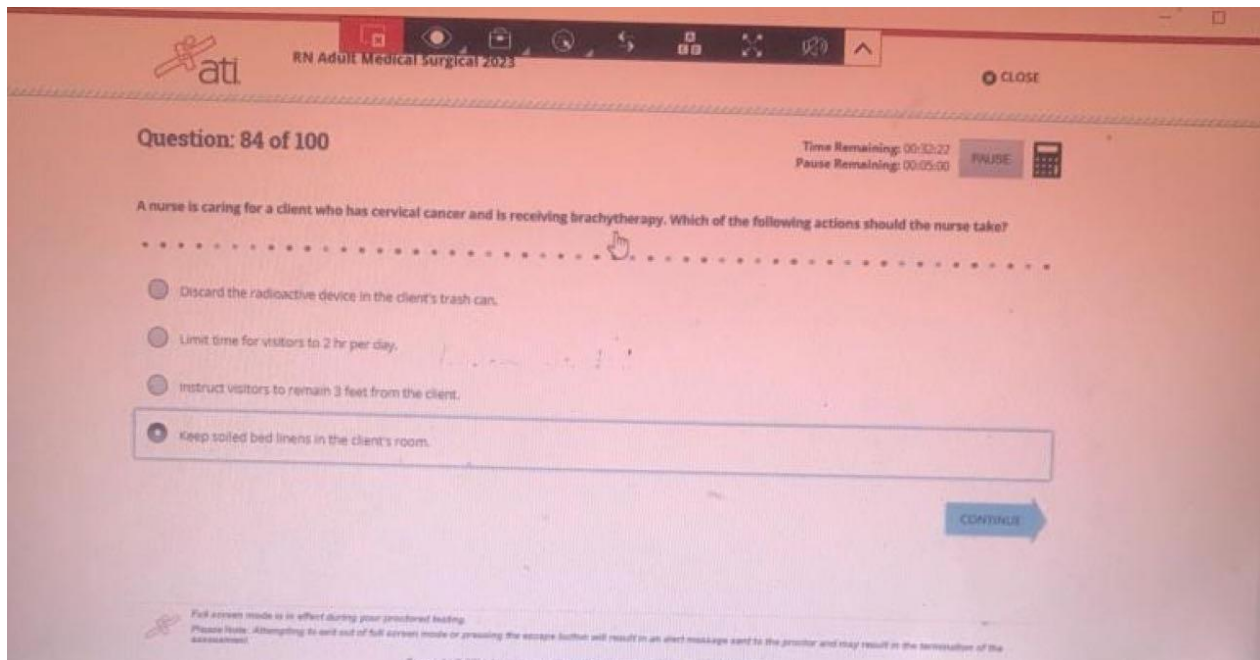


Question 2 of 100

A nurse is caring for a client who has cervical cancer and is receiving brachytherapy. Which of the following actions should the nurse take?

- Discard the radioactive device in the client's trash can.
- Limit time for visitors to 2 hr per day.
- Instruct visitors to remain 3 feet from the client.
- Keep soiled bed linens in the client's room.

Explanation: To reduce radiation exposure, visitors should remain at least 3 feet from the client during brachytherapy.



Question 3 of 100

A nurse is caring for a client who has systemic lupus erythematosus. During assessment, which of the following should the nurse expect to find?

- Joint inflammation
- "Bull's eye" lesion

Esophagitis

Tophi

Explanation: Systemic lupus erythematosus typically presents with joint inflammation and other symptoms like skin rashes and fatigue.

The screenshot shows a digital exam interface. At the top left is the 'ati' logo. The title bar reads 'RN Adult Medical Surgical 2023'. On the right, there is a 'CLOSE' button. Below the title bar, the question is identified as 'Question: 86 of 100'. To the right of the question number, it shows 'Time Remaining: 00:31:54' and 'Pause Remaining: 00:05:00', along with 'PAUSE' and calculator icons. The question text asks: 'A nurse is caring for a client who has systemic lupus erythematosus. During assessment, which of the following should the nurse expect to find?'. Below the question is a dotted line separator. Four radio button options are listed: 'Joint Inflammation', '"Bull's eye" lesion', 'Esophagitis', and 'Tophi'. A 'CONTINUE' button is located at the bottom right of the question area.

Question 4 of 100

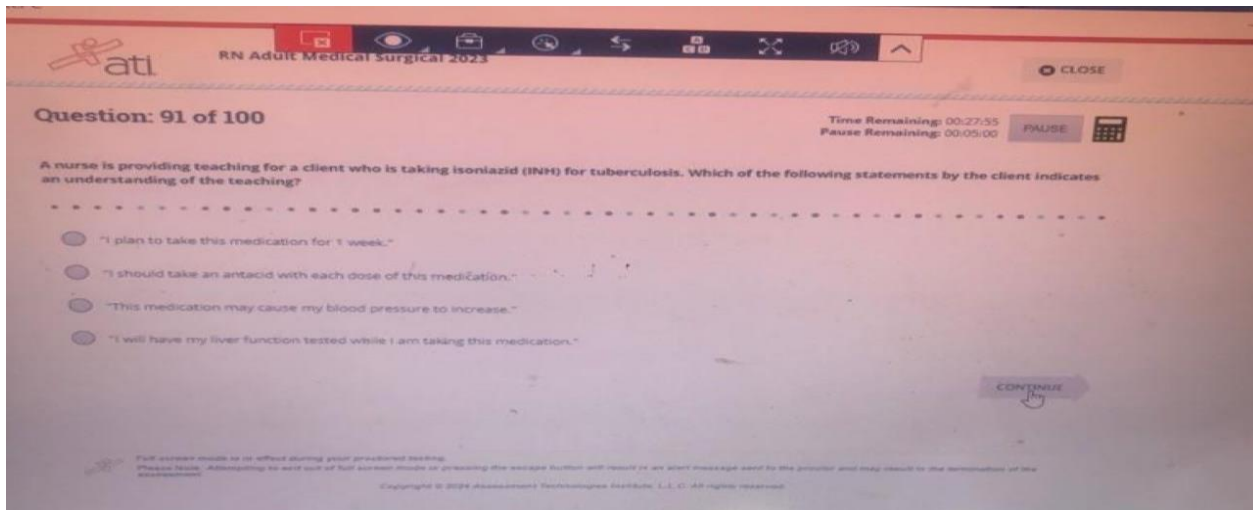
A nurse is providing teaching for a client who is taking isoniazid (INH) for tuberculosis. Which of the following statements by the client indicates an understanding of the teaching?

"I plan to take this medication for 1 week."

"I should take an antacid with each dose of this medication."

"This medication may cause my blood pressure to increase."

“I will have my liver function tested while I am taking this medication.”



Explanation: INH can cause hepatotoxicity, so liver function should be monitored.

Question 5 of 100

A nurse is assessing a client who has a urinary catheter. The nurse notes the client's IV tubing is kinked and the urinary catheter bag is lying next to the client in bed. The nurse should identify that the client is at risk for which of the following conditions?

- Neurogenic bladder
- Infection
- Skin breakdown
- Phlebitis

Explanation: Improper placement of the catheter bag increases the risk of skin breakdown due to moisture and pressure.